CHESTERFIELD COUNTY

P.O. Box 40 CHESTERFIELD, VIRGINIA 23832-0040

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MEMORANDUM

TO:

The Members of the Chesterfield County Planning Commission

FROM:

Thomas E. Jacobson, Director of Planning

DATE:

August 11, 2003

SUBJECT:

Connectivity Policy

PROPOSED POLICY: The proposed connectivity policy sets forth specific requirements for making connections to or providing stub streets. There are also certain limited instances where connection to stubs streets may be waived. Also, the policy sets forth the desired spacing for the over network of non-frontage type streets. (See Attachment A)

STAFF RECOMMENDATION: Staff will present a follow-up graphic presentation on the policy and address questions regarding street spacing raised at the June 17, 2003 work session. Staff recommends the Planning Commission set a public hearing on the attached policy in conjunction with the Emergency Access Policy.

BACKGROUND: The proposed policy was presented to the Planning Commission on June 17, 2003. Questions were raised regarding the street spacing provision of the policy that deals with the overall street network of through streets planned to facilitate travel through residential areas. The policy would require spacing of the through streets to be increase or decrease based upon density. This circulation network will provide more alternatives for traffic movement, reduce traffic loading on arterial streets and avoid the needed development of streets in excess of four lanes. Staff was directed to prepare a follow-up presentation on this subject at the August work session. The draft policy is attached. (See Attachment A)

Providing a FIRST CHOICE community through excellence in public service.

CHESTERFIELD COUNTY RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION CONNECTIVITY POLICY

Draft August 11, 2003

Purpose

The purpose of street interconnectivity shall be to (a) improve public safety response time to residents by providing multiple means of access; (b) reduce travel time and distance between neighborhoods by providing alternative travel paths; (c) maintain an acceptable quality of life in the residential neighborhoods by preventing excessive through traffic on local streets where individual lots have direct access onto the street; and (d) maintain the traffic carrying capacity of arterial and collector streets.

Standards

- 1. New streets shall be stubbed to undeveloped land unless an evaluation of the adjacent property determines that:
 - (a) the undeveloped property at that location has development constraints such as but not limited to, wetlands, topographic features, size, etc;
 - (b) a through street is not required or desired at that location;
 - (c) the street connection creates a violation of the Planning Commission's Stub Road Policy; or
 - (d) the connection would provide sole access to non-residential property.
- 2. Streets in new subdivisions shall connect to all adjacent stubs unless the resultant local street pattern would create a traffic count that exceeds the Planning Commission's Stub Road Policy. Connection to a stub street within a subdivision that complies with street access requirements as specified in Section 17-76 (h) of the Subdivision Ordinance may be waived if:
 - (a) there are a sufficient number of other stub streets to adequately disperse the traffic and not cause a concentrated use of any one stub street connection; or
 - (b) the connection to a particular stub will cause a concentrated traffic at that location.
- 3. Subdivision design shall facilitate interconnectivity within its limits through the layout of the overall street network. The design concept of solely using multiple unconnected cul de sacs shall be evaluated and approved based upon circulation, topographic and environmental constraints.

The following table depicts the desired spacing of through streets to facilitate travel through residential areas. The spacing or frequency of the streets decreases with density so as to provide more alternatives and avoid or reduce the construction of streets in excess of four lanes.

| Density | Through Street Spacing * |
|---------------|---|
| < 1 du/a | 1 1/2 miles in each direction |
| 1.01 – 2 du/a | 4,000 to 2,500 feet in each direction ** |
| 2.01 – 4 du/a | 2,500 to 2,000 feet in each direction ** |
| > 4.01 du/a | Street spacing will be reviewed on a case by case basis |

- * Through streets include arterial, collector and residential collector streets.
- ** Spacing between streets decreases proportionally to increase in density.
- 4. Where street extensions are not required, the subdivider shall construct a system of pedestrian pathways which will facilitate pedestrian travel within and to adjacent development.
- 5. The subdivider shall initially install and maintain thorough the life of the project signs(s) on all stub roads. The purpose of such signs shall be to advise the public that the extension of the stub is planned.

Applicability

This policy shall apply to any zoning case filed or any tentative subdivision plat that receives approval after (INSERT DATE). Any property that received zoning or tentative subdivision plat approval prior to the effective date of this policy and has conditions that conflict with provisions of this policy shall be governed by those conditions.

Adopted (INSERT DATE)